



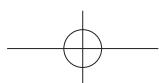
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zhqzhen@nju.edu.cn

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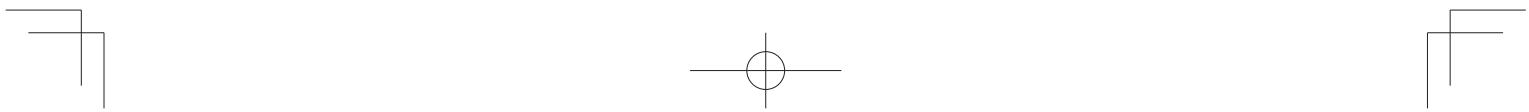
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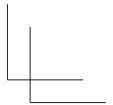
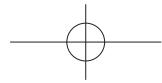
Barefoot 1992 Michael et  
al. 2012 Denovan & Macaskill 2013



2010                  2015                  2016

124



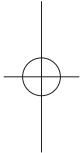


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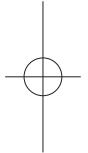
2014                  1+3

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2009



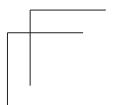
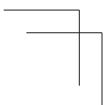
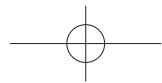
2009                  2015

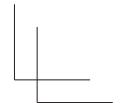
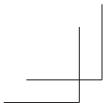
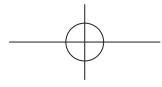
2020

2020                  4

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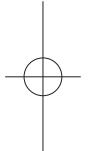
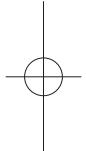
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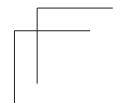
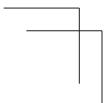
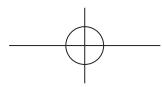


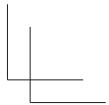
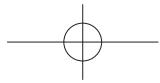
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HSK

2013

HSK6

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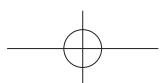
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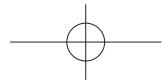
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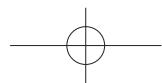
2016                    C9  
HSK  
HSK6                    HSK4~5  
2017  
+HSK+  
2009    3    13  
[2009]20  
2010    9    1

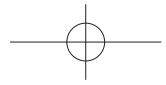
HSK  
6                        71                    13  
HSK

49                    HSK6                    8                    HSK5            1                    HSK4  
HSK

62                    15                        1

128





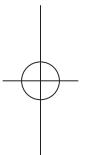
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200

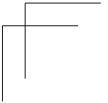
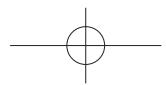
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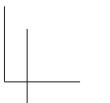
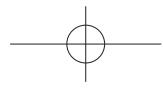
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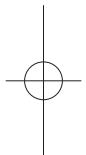




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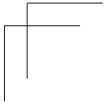
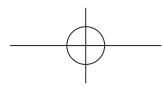
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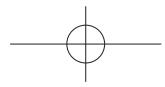
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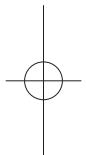
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HSK



2~4



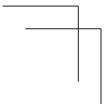
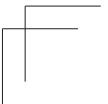
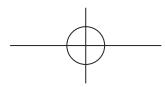
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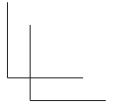
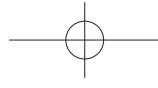
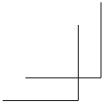
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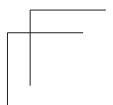
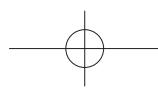
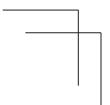


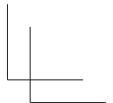
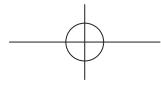




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Barefoot B.O. 1992. *Helping first-year college students climb the academic ladder: Report of a national survey of freshman seminar programming in American higher education*. Doctoral dissertation, College of William and Mary.

Denovan, A. & Macaskill A. 2013. An interpretative phenomenological analysis of stress and coping in first year undergraduates. *British Educational Research Journal*, 39(6): 1002–1024.

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